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If our friends who favor us with manu pts and illustrations for publication wish have rejected articles returned they must ill cases send stamps for that purpose.

#### Register To-day!

tion of November 2 has been discourquestions to be submitted to the electors, and threatens to leave their desentiment on the Constitution, woman in the war is mere speculation. suffrage and the barge canal bond issue of \$27,000,000 is in prospect.

It is still possible to bring the number of names on the poll list up to o'clock at night. For the first and French, Italian and British posses only time this year the officers will sions of North Africa. be on duty all day, completing their work, and when they close their books at night the opportunity for registration this year will end.

More important than the election of any individual to office, more far closes fresh horrors—and only in one reaching in its consequences, will be nation are defenders found for the the outcome of this year's balloting; and this Saturday, October 9, is the in Berlin there are men so obsessed publican party and announcing that as they proved it by their treatment last day on which citizens can per that they desire to confirm the words he will support its candidate for Gov- of the late King Alexander and his last day on which citizens can per. that they desire to confirm the words form the essential preliminary act in of Joseph H. Choate, who on Septhe discharge of their highest duty.

### Jail the Firebugs.

Fires in this city laid a tax of \$1.44 on every man, woman and child in the community last year. This is the result reached in computations made by the Fire Commissioner; and threequarters of the loss is directly traceable to fires resulting from carelessness. This is not a generalization arrived at by guess work. It is a statement substantiated by Fire Department records, which show that:

"Careleseness with matches cause 1,248 fires last year, costing you your and Austrian Ambassadors at Con share of \$192,918; defective stoves, furnaces and heating plants caused 958 fires. costing \$263.897; sparks from chimneys &c., caused 796 fires, costing \$147,268; carelessness with gas, lights,

to examine the premises he occupies duty" of the Turks. and rid them of tire hazards; and to refrain from negligence that might recur to mind with a terrible signifihimself to a request for the exercise allies of the Turk? of ordinary prudence and intelligence. He presents another aspect of this important matter:

"We have recently installed a Bureau of Fire Investigation. Each fire will be investigated and its cause ascertained. "The tast person leaving the house where a fire has occurred will be closely ward."

questioned with a view to fixing responsibility for such fire. "Both civil and criminal actions in cases of fires are to be prosecuted rig-

orously."

If those who start fires through inattention to common caution will not voluntarily amend their ways, the authorities have means to punish them. and a few prosecutions culminating in jail sentences would convince the most heedless that they should not destroy their neighbors' property.

## The Invasion of Serbia.

With an Austro-German army breaking over the northern and western border of Serbia, a Bulgarian force menacing her eastern frontier and an Anglo-French expedition adaid, the war returns to its original scenes. Serbia's most vulnerable border is the northern, the low level valleys of the Save and Danube. The steep, rugged defiles of the Drina furnish a natural defence on the west. On the east, with an evident mistrust of Bulgarla, she has strongly fortified Pirot. on the Orient railroad a few miles from the Bulgarian frontier, and she has built fortifications commanding all man raiding squadron in the North of the passes. The more recently ac- Sea fight, that our Navy Department quired frontier, to the south, running would be powerfully impressed. Afalong mountains and the edge of ter the conference between President They say squirrels, already have begun high cliffs, is in a measure a natural Wilson, Secretary Daniels and Chair-thicker defence against invasion of the Var- man Padgerr of the House Naval Comdar valley. Here the Serbians won their victory over the Turks at Kumanova and Koprili in the first Rel. manova and Koprili in the first Balkan war and in the second defeated the Bulgarians in the desperate en-

counter at Bregainitza.

Europe to Constantinopie, is the great | the General Board then declared for objective of the Teutonic invaders, an all battleship programme. If Mr. The Serbians have announced that they will make their defence in the mountains of the interior. This anpears the only tactics for their army of not more than 250,000 against a northern invasion. It proved ef fective in the former advance of the Austrians when, after the Sertheir foe and drove him with great protect the rear of this defensive French troops to guard against Bulgarian attack on the railway through the Vardar valley, for upon this depend all Serbia's supplies as well as the arrival of any forces that the

the Allies could hardly be expected to defeat the Teutonic and Bulgarian forces. CONSTANTINE, according to report, has refused to be bound by the treaty with Serbia. But it remains a problem if he can overcome the evident pro-Ally sympathy of his people. Rumania, it has been announced, would remain neutral, but at the same time reports indicate that she is mobilizing her troops on the So far the registration for the elec- Bulgarian frontier. Again, there remains a doubt as to the enthusiasm agingly light. It testifies to a popular with which the Bulgars will take lack of appreciation of the important part in a war against Russia, which many of them consider their natural ally. Greece or Rumania could in cision to a comparatively small frac- the present crisis do much to decide tion of citizens qualified to vote. A the success or failure of the Teuton partial and imperfect record of public drive, but that either will participate

The movement is one of the mos important of the war because of its possible effect. Upon it hangs not only the fate of Turkey and Cona respectable total. The registration stantinople, but Teutonic success would places will be open to-day from 7 open the way across Asia Minor to o'clock in the morning until 10:30 Bagdad and India and imperil the

#### The Turk's Allies.

Each new revelation, every added detail of the Armenian atrocities disconduct of the Turks. Can it be that setts in progressing back to the Re- against those who displease them, of two-thirds of all the members electtember 30 said in a public address:

"Putting these two reports of hi

"If you scratch one of them, you fir the blood of the other underneath. "You scratch the other and you find

the blood of one underneath. "There is no possibility of distinguish

ing them in character or conduct.' That defence of the Turk and apology for the extermination of the Ar-Teutons, the procedure of the German

stantinople bears testimony. They recognized the dreadful inhumanity. the cumulative horror of the Turk's course; and from the Grand Vizier they demanded a written certificate of stoves, &c., caused 749 fires, costing their nations' innocence in the massacres. They, on the ground, and intimately acquainted with the plan of JAPAN'S AMERICAN POLICY. On this Fire Prevention Day Fire wholesale murder, could not take the Commissioner Adamson asks every stand of Von ReventLow in Berlin, It Is One of Friendship and Contemresident of New York to assume the who holds the extirpation of a race duties of a fire prevention inspector: to be "not only the right, but the

Mr. CHOATE'S words to the Pilgrim cance. Did he correctly designate the

## Proposed Platform for a New Party.

"The courts have decided that persons can be held responsible for negling as the entire and adequate decidence and damages from fires resulting ration of principles by a party of American citizens including Democrats, Republicans, Progressives, Pro- fully aware that the Turtle Bay hibitionists and every other sect in was a fake, officially so declared by the

good and regular standing :

This has especial reference to the bring, or who ignore the truth and proadjustment of the tariff to new con-ditions brought about by the great

war in Europe.

vious as the sun in the morning sky.

Are the partisan leaders, and particularly the leaders of the party now it calculates the leaders of the party now it may also add that despite industrial may also add the may also a In power at Washington, going to sacrifice the sunshine for the sake of personal pride of opinion or the dim personal pride of opinion or the dim needle against America, in suite of the needle against America, in suite of the ochoes of past declarations, or canned fact that I read most of the creed of any kind?

Bad for America if such is the case. Mr. Wilson, Mr. Underwood and others!

Rad for America if such is the case. Mr. MANN. Mr. Longe and others! What a chance to wipe the slate ventional formulæ regarding the legittrouble.

The telephone people might make a cent of his income.

Let each citizen change the above and complete to the vancing up the Vardar valley to her imate use of tariff taxation for the promotion of American industries, infant or otherwise!

"Politics afterward and prosperity

## Battle Cruisers for the Navy.

It was a foregone conclusion when Admiral BEATTY's warships, led by the 30 knot Tiger, sank the Blücher and mauled other cruisers of the Gerwould be recommended as units of the severe winter. It is noticeable that the full blood Cherokees in the Spavinaw new construction.

portant overland route from Western attention of Congress. Unfortunately MEYER had received its support and the Naval Committee had fallen into line, we should now have two or more

battle cruisers in commission. The naval lesson of the war is tha battle cruisers and ocean going submarines are indispensable to an effective modern navy. We shall now bians had been driven into the heart have the best that can be built; only Serbia, though not known in all its of their country, they turned upon the number is in doubt. It is to be feared that counsels of nervous econloss beyond the Danube. In order to omy will determine in favor of a minimum of battle cruisers: two at most force it devolves upon the Anglo- in the new construction. There should a part of what Bulgaria demands, be at least four ships, making a homogeneous squadron.

In Washington the amateurs impulsively assert that our battle cruiwith her thirty knots is to be slow by comparison. Nothing under thirtyso sure about the thirty-five knot battle cruiser. If a cruiser were to have that speed it would be at the expense of armor and gun calibre. Her fuel would of course be oil. The armor may be cut down, but we must have the heavy, long range guns as well as the speed.

It would be an intricate problem bine a speed of thirty-five knots with main battery of 14 inch guns. The amateurs will have to stand aside and Perhaps the thirty-five knots can be known to all who are acquainted like the Tiger.

A newly discovered planet in the constellation of Pisces is reported to have a "rapid retrograde movement." reasons to a more advantageous posi- part of Macedonia which was incon-

to the festivities of the gay element when the authorities stopped dancing at the Savoy Hotel.—Cable news.

Which being translated means acquainted with the wiles of Serbian [Lord Bayes] together, with the two that he is for Joe Walker, first, last diplomacy. nations whom he indicated, they are and all the time, although he does interests lie.

> Field Marshat von HINDENBURG in replying to the felicitations of Count SCHWERIN, president of the Prussian Parliament, telegraphed as follows: "The Lord Gop in the future will continue to

menians is not the purpose of all placed it would be instructive to see theman who has recently returned from vision, review and equalization of asof the Allies.

> Before the world's championship resembled the Americans. if such an exertion was needed. he feel the same way to-day

makes the assertion that the Japanese upon America as their next enemy. prove the hostile attitude of Japan he "evident greed and treachery," We beg leave to suggest the follow- of the cruiser Assma with the Japanese

authorities of Washington and Tokio.
The writer of the letter is then mani-"Prosperity first and politics aftertestly one of the very few Americans who are not wide awake and who take as fact any false story the wind may

As to Japan's American policy, it rar in Europe.

The nation's opportunity is as ob.

people against America, in spite of the newspapers published in Japan T. IYENAGA.

New York, October 7.

## Mrs. Thompson at the Telephone

To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: I have often found it difficult, sometimes impossi-ble, to send over the telephone a name of

code alphabet, substituting numbers letters, not using numbers in which and "S" occur as initial letters, to be

Thus, efforts by Mrs. Thompson, for the fact that the chops ordered for dinner have not arrived though the guest has, would not end in despair and canned pork and beans. Thompson. NEW YORK, October 1.

#### Indians Prepare for Severe Winter. From the Tulsa World.

Old time Indians say every sign indi-cates the approach of a long, cold winter up nuts, the bark on trees than ordinary, the summer ha The Orient raffway, the only im
The Or

### BALKAN RIVALRIES. Bulgarian Asks for Guarantees of Serbla's Good Faith.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: In cle headed "Bulgaria" says that "to Bulgaria has already been offered most Allow me to tell you that you are mistaken. Greece has positively declined to make any concession. The reply of details, is known to be evasive. It is accompanied by so many conditions that its promises are made nugatory and hence inacceptable to Bulgaria. While declaring her willingness to cede cute her promise after the war is over

According to the information of an sers will beat all creation in speed Athens newspaper she also makes the and gun power. The British Tiger cession contingent upon the approval large strip of territory, cutting right five knots will be approved. And yet across the one ceded to Bulgaria, so we have no torpedo boat as fast as that Serbia and Greece might have that. Naval constructors will not be coterminous frontiers. The object of ture. The first of these prohibitions the latter demand is evident, namely, that at some future time, when it suits these two countries, they may act conjointly against Bulgaria and wrest from her her territory. It is a clear proof of Serbia's insincerity toward Bulgaria. Nor can Bulgaria accept Serbia's

promise to cede Macedonian territory after the war is over. Serbian perfidy in violating the solemn treaty of 1912, for our naval constructors to com- by the terms of which the greater part bia to belong to Bulgaria, is too recent and too vivid in the minds of the Bulgarians to inspire them with any conlet them make their own calculations. fidence in Serbian promises. It is well Martin Saxe, chairman of the Taxation ties of the city of New York in anmanaged, but it is not so important the internal political condition of Serto beat all creation from a flying if a the military league. The King and his late start as to make sure of a squad
Ministers are mere puppets in the chises, in the year 1914 was \$10,615.
some systematic method of assessing ron of swift and powerful cruisers hands of this league, at the head of which stands the heir to the throne the virtual ruler of Serbia.

the carrying out of the above men-Serbo-Bulgarian treaty of Possibly it is "retiring for strategic 1912 and refused to evacuate that tary league was the real cause of the second Balkan war. What guarantee has Bulgaria that after the presment will not declare itself powerless to carry out its promises against the tary league? All the world knows ernor says: "I was a progressive be- wife. The Serbian offers in Macedo-

It is superfluous for THE SUN or anynot always see in which direction his body else to remind the Bulgarians of others. There is no country in the Balkan peninsula where the United spirit of American institutions, American ideas and ideals has permeated If the confidence of the German a large part of Bulgarla's educated and divisions; and finally, the Legislature strategists should prove to be mis- intelligent class. An American gen- is required to provide for the superhow they accounted for the triumph a visit to the Balkan States declared that it was in Bulgaria that he felt most at home, for he found there peo-

series began the mighty ALEXANDER American missionaries in Bulgaria is required to establish tax districts Does the prosecution of their religious and for the assessment of real property, the Ministry of National Education in making the fact known expressed islature is authorized to provide that TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN—Sir: It officially and in unstitude terms the was a great surprise to me to read in gratitude of the Bulgarian people for THE SUN of October 7 a letter, "Japan's the intellectual, moral and surprise to the assessment roll of each larger disamerican Policy," he was a great surprise to me to read in gratitude of the Bulgarian people for the intellectual, moral and spiritual districts within its boundaries, but no training that American schools have districts within its boundaries, but no the death of employees resulting from of any in the world of their size. The lats met in Chicago and development of the submarine in the terlans in Atlantic City. Such a declaration is unknown in except a city, shall be established until

It is not Bulgaria that is guilty of the law providing therefor shall have thorizing such legislation to enact laws your article suggests. It would have of the electors voting thereon in such for compensation for injuries or death been more appropriate to address that proposed district, at an election for resulting from occupational diseases reproach to Serbia and Greece, which by treachery and out of greed robbed Bulgaria of territory rightfully beonging to her, rule over it now by in the article on county government, ch is Bulgarian in heart and soul present masters as aliens and oppres- form of government, and a method of

A BULGARIAN.

### HORRORS OF TAXATION. Individual Examples of the Personalty Orgy.

000 after a life of great industry. By careful and very skilful management he is able to clear 5 per cent. on this (let anybody that thinks he can do as well or better try, it out); his income is therefore \$10,000; he is assessed at his full worth and would have to pay \$4,000 taxes to the city, Another case, that of a business man ness; he felt he has done very well by clearing \$5,000. He will have to pay What a chance to wipe the slate ble, to send over the telephone a name of \$1,600 taxes, and being more fortunate clean of preconceived notions and contwo syllables, one beginning with "S." than the first mentioned example his one with "T." Many must have had this stight burden will be only 33 1-3 per

to apply to his own case and will be confronted with a condition able, according to the point of view, and that is certainly not duplicated in any known community on this earth. NEW YORK, October 8.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: May I ask your readers to be patriotic and considerate enough to make all prospective purchases at times caher than Co-lumbus Day, Tuesday, October 12, as every sale made on a holiday has a very NEW YORK, October 8. A Boy's Opinion of the Public Schools.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: A few days ago I was speaking with a sixteen and he remarked that he did not think much of them. When I asked him why he replied: "As, they don't learn you NEW YORK, October 8.

## Mr. Wickersham Reviews the Tax Article and the Provisions as to

Labor and Industry.

To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: The new tex article included in the revised Constitution was directed by the convention to be submitted to the people separately because it inaugurates a new and different system of taxation from that which heretofore has prevailed. Therefore it was thought that the people should have an opportunity to pass upon it without regard to the other provisions of the Constitution. It provides in the first section that the power of taxation shall never and in view of what territorial com- be surrendered, suspended or contracted away except as to securities of of it by Greece, her ally. In addition taxation shall be granted except by to this Serbia insists upon retaining a general laws and upon the affirmative localities and municipalities, which place vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house of the Legislawas designed to prevent in the future such legislation as the secured debt called to the fact that in the year law, under which, upon payment of 1898 the assessed valuation of per-

\$77,069, of which real estate of the assessed value of \$2,377,156,232, or 22.3 It was this league which during the per cent, thereof, was exempt from Balkan war two years ago opposed taxation; and that of the property so porated, namely, that authorizing the exempted 72.5 per cent. was owned by the public, and property of the assessed value of \$654,486,819, or 27.5 per estably adjudged by the treaty to cent. of the total amount of exempted private corporations, associations and individuals.

ther taxation.

The new article does not prohibit the granting of exemptions in the future: it provides that no exemption shall be granted, except (1) by general The Hon. Joe Walker of Massachu- what Serbian officers are capable of laws and (2) upon the affirmative vote in the first place that taxes shall be fore the Progressive party was es- nia to Bulgaria are mere tricks that imposed by general laws and for pubtablished. I am a progressive to- may deceive only those who are un- lic purposes only; next, that the Legislature shall prescribe how taxable subjects shall be assessed, and shall provide for officers to execute laws relatwhat they owe to the United States ing to the assessment and collection of or to Americans like MacGahan and taxes, notwithstanding the provision, in another part of the Constitution, re-States is more appreciated, honored quiring city, county, town and village and beloved than in Bulgaria. The efficers to be chosen by the electors or some of the authorities of such civil sessments. Section 3, however, excepts real property from this latter provision ple who in thought and social habits by requiring that the local authorities eases. continue to assess it. The Legislature manufacturing in tenement houses.

as been adopted by a vote of a majority

These provisions, coupled with those from Geneva, said on this subject:

| These provisions, coupled with those from Geneva, said on this subject: | ROYBURY, Mass. October 4. uniform rule respecting the method of State.

The published returns of the valuaentirely escapes all taxation. While the value of real estate in a county is

result of its constant study and ap- death. praisement.

So long as personal property is assessed for taxation by local authorities

THE NEW CONSTITUTION. Just so long inequality in the burden duced in order to meet the decision in of taxation will be the rule. Delegate the Jacobs case, where the Court of the convention said:

The main cause of dissatisfaction wit times as large as that which his argely from causes closely connected with tances are not competent to do their ther at full value, or properly

#### And, he added:

The best rule of taxation, whether home les of procedure, and which deals out something remotely resembling The attention of the convention was

one-half of 1 per cent. of the face sonal property in this State outside value of certain bonds, the State of the city of New York was \$221,agreed with the owner that they 515,750; that since that year under should forever be exempt from fur- a system of local assessment there has That the power of the Legislature crease, until at the present time the to exempt property from liability to assessed valuation of personal proptaxation in the past has been greatly erty in the State outside of the city abused is demonstrated by the figures of New York is only \$99,454,895. The reported to the convention by the Hon. recent action of the taxing authori-Committee, which showed that the nouncing a sensational increase in the total assessed value of real estate in personal property assessments afpersonal property such as is provided for in the revised Constitution One further provision was incor-

Legislature to provide for the assessment by State authorities of all the property of designated classes of pub-Bulgaria. This opposition of the mili- real estate, was property owned by States of the Union have adopted similar provisions, and it was felt that the Legislature of New York should be entrusted with the same power as that which in practice has worked well in other States. The tax article was adopted in the convention by the A very decisive vote of 83 Republicans and 26 Democrats, a total of 199. ed to each house. Section 2 provides Twenty Republicans and 8 Democrats votes largely coming from representatives of the country districts.

In the address to the people of the State of New York, adopted by the Constitutional Convention, it is stated

age earning class of our people, (1) by eases, and (3) by conferring upon the Legislature power to regulate or prohibit

The amendment to the Constitution the intellectual, moral and spiritual trict shall serve for all the lesser tax tion for injuries to employees, or for stitution amends this provision by auwhich provision shall be made by law. of employees. Dr. John Parmenter, an

thus to denationalize a population which is Bulgarian in heart and soul and hates with a bitter hatred its present masters as allens and oppresform of government, and a method of the accident being chosen probably by the levying and collecting taxes which haymen is that they are more dramatic the blood flows, the limb is destroyed or will eliminate all confusion, uncertainty and consequent loss resulting from the existing somewhat chaotic form the confusion and carted off to the hospital or to tainty and consequent loss resulting man is suddenly stricken from his occupa-from the existing somewhat chaotic lessness and carted off to the hospital or to conditions. At present the same propin a given county may be, and oferty in a given county may be, and oferty in a given county may be, and of-To the Editor of the Sun—Sir: A lear relative of mine has retired from business; the has amassed \$200, for county purposes, for village purposes, for school district purposes, or ment he is able to clear 5 per cent. on this (let anybody that thinks he can seemed for the purposes. No for special fire district purposes. No for spe uniformity exists respecting the im-position of taxes on the same property works upon the system of the victim, or within the same county. The assessment of personal property exhibits

There is no

the noxious gases in which he may be subployed, and the anemin and helplessness operate wisely and discriminatingly with
many public and semi-public agencies.

Norman M. Thomas.

New York, October 8. even greater inequalities. There is no | himself is not aware or them. dents of the different counties of the mate good health than can possibly he th tion of assessed personal property in There are exceptions of course on both the different States of the Union show show a far greater prependerance of perthat a very large part of the personal manent damage to health or resulting property in the State of New York death from occupational diseases than from any class of injuries.

Every consideration which has led necessarily a local matter concerning ing, through insurance or otherwise, the people to adopt a provision requirwhich the local assessors possess a compensation to be made to employ-knowledge which no assessor from Albany would have, personal property of resulting from accident in the course of their employment, applies with found to be made to employ-ees for the results of injuries or death by the way, aver that it is "the read to be their which is paved with good intentions, which seems more logical.

Many quotations lose their true signing cance through ignorant pruning or distance. "Yaulting amount State on October 1. every safe made on a nominal has a very safe made on a very sa of indebtedness, the value of which pational diseases as lead poisoning. would not be readily known by a local arsenical poisoning and other like delassessor and could be accurately ap- eterious results of working under conpraised only by some one familiar ditions which necessarily expose the with that species of property as a employee to almost certain disease or

> The provision authorizing the Legislature to regulate or prohibit manufacturing in tenement houses was intro-

Martin Saxe, now chairman of the Appeals held an act prohibiting the State Board of Tax Commissioners, in manufacture of cigars in tenement houses to be unconstitutional. It is true that decision was based upon the he present system of taxation in this facts of that particular case, and probthe present system of the present system of There can be no peace in tax apply to such cases as those to which affairs so long as one citizen knows that public attention has been called by the report of the New York Tenement neighbor pays upon property of substan- House Commission; but the facts tially the same value. Now this arises above by that report concerning the shown by that report concerning the Local conditions under which clothing and issessors are poorly paid and in many in- other articles are manufactured in the overcrowded tenements of New York city were such as to convince the convention that all doubt as to the power of the Legislature to deal with the subject should be removed. The convention also was of the opinion that the Department of Labor and to the burdens of government between Industry as one of the civil departments of the State Government

or a commission of two or more commissioners as it should see fit One other provision of importance to railroad employees and other wage trouble is that we have graduali been a steady and continuous dewhereby the Legislature is empowered to enact laws to enable special registration of electors engaged in a regular vocation or occupation which occasions their absence from the county of their residence during each of the regular days of registration. This pro- sity for preventing the vision will enable a large number of adding men who are now unable, by reason of closeing u absence in the regular course of their employment, to exercise the right of under the ne suffrage of which they at present are Justices of the deprived.

Delegate Curran of Rochester, prominent labor leader, on the final vote upon the entire Constitution said: I believe this proposed Constitution work of the Court be many a year before the working people ill get the relief they can now if these amendments are not adopted.

GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM. NEW YORK, October 8.

### FORE RIVER.

### Pioneer in Submarine Construction Defends His Old Company.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Although I am no longer connected in any called to the Court of Appearance way with the Fore River Ship Building that court, according to the company, I spent so many years in its of the new Constitution, misservice and longer connected in the court, according to the service and took so much interest in into two parts, each having building up an institution in which I nating number of Judges of building up an institution in which I thoroughly believed that I cannot remain unmindful of its continued success, nor would I care to have any errors of mine when the work

time just before the opening of bids Mr. Wickersham also which will excite considerable rivalry largement of General Sessions among the builders of submarines, it aboitton of the county courts seems fair that I should be permitted. York city. Although he did to the county courts seems fair that I should be permitted. to state that I was particularly, and remain particularly, proud of my record in the Fore River Ship Building company a clause forbidding military in the building of submarines. During from invading the rights of my service in the navy I was a thor-ough believer in the development of the submarine boat, and am glad to recall of will that when Secretary Whitney asked me of rights. to embrace compensation for injury death resulting from occupational disin mechanical arts was about to render useful and practical the dreams of the earlier inventors of submarines. educational work, such as denied to none of which, unless it be a city, 1913, empowered the Legislature to struction of struction of struction of struction of struction of at my suggestion. The construction of a few months ago the Bulgarian Government granted to two American
schools in Bulgaria a recognition

the assessors therein to be elected by
the assessors therein to be elected by
fives, health or safety of employees,
schools in Bulgaria a recognition

the dissessors therein to be elected by
the districts, or apor for the payment either by ema steady and consistent advocate of the
vention in Chicago next Holland boat for the navy re-inominations will participate

schools in Bulgaria a recognition of the Bulgaria a recognition pointed by such authorities thereof as ployers, or by employers and employers and employers are ployers, or by employers and employers are ployers. t believe that the Holland submarine ing cities in the country. through a State or other system of insurance, or otherwise, of compensabeat is the type on which all the most successful submarines in the world have been based, and I believe that the loats

Leaders of the Method of this type built by the Fore River a preliminary conference Ship Building company are the equal N J., recently, while the development of the submarine in the tertans United States, which had the advantage Stevens United States, which had the advantage in the beginning, has never proceeded with the interest and activity on the part of the navy which it should have had, and I think it is fair to say that had, and I think it is fair to say that been rather in spite of the navy than by its initiative. The greatest credit is due to Lawrence Y. Spear.

ROXBURY, Mass., October 4.

## More Efficient Church Charities.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SITE AL. low me to correct a mistaken impress a committee which is mission conveyed by an article in The Sex forces of Congregational

of October 5 under the heading "Churches committee is Find Charities Fail We expressly stated that "this is said without any reflection upon the societies." Indeed, if we succeed in our efforts we shall find it necessary to cooperate wisely and discriminatingly with

NEW YORK, October 8. What Was the Haymakers' Lineup? aqueduct TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Can

omposed the nine of the "Haymakers" underhand pitcher, and Craver, who

This team was a fine one in its day. PHILADELPHIA. October 8.

## Paving Hell.

To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIF. Tell

Many quotations lose their true signin-cance through ignorant pruning or dis-tortion, as for instance, "Vaulting ambi-tion o'erleaps itself," instead of "its selfe" (a saddle). "The goose hangs high (honks high). "The love of money is the root of all evil" is usually foreshortened to "Money is the root of all evil," which to "money is the root of all evil," which a meaning quite different from conveys a meaning quite different from GLEN RIDGE, N. J., October 1.

Wrist Aid for Wall Street Knicker- We have the wrist watch. Bocker-Can't somebody invent a wrist

# **NEW CONSTITUTION** TO END LAW'S DELAY

That Is What George W. Wick. ersham Tells Brooklyn Bar Association.

## AIM IS PERMANENT CURE

elsions of the judiciary article of the bers of the Brooklyn Bar Asse 158 Montague street. He explained that one of the chief re-

forms under the new Constitution is the should be made secure by inclusion in abolition of the delays of justice vex litigants in the State court departments of the State, leaving to mittee inquired fully into all the the Legislature to make the head of that department a single commissioner tain the specific causes and best

> ing justice lay in the form of p of grave complaint for a long tory procedure which afford scrupulous and causes great de "Moreover, it was not enough

how this was stopped to a great power over laws relating

Legislature from tinkering he said. than two years behind, despite that at present the seven Judge

"The Justices of the Court of Appeals who appeared before the Justices to cope with the

clear up the court business.
"The best thing we could de-"Naval Institute's" letter appearing at tices could retu

MISSIONARIES TO MEET

and missionaries now abr recalled by this and the numination to participate.

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## territory along the AN AUTO FOR EACH 44 PERSONS.

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\$1,824,313, which will be